

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT
Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of The Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of report: March 18, 2003

CLEAR CHANNEL COMMUNICATIONS, INC.
(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

TEXAS
(State or other jurisdiction
of incorporation)

1-9645
(Commission
File Number)

74-1787539
(IRS Employer
Identification No.)

200 East Basse Road, San Antonio, Texas
(Address of principal executive offices)

78209
(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code

(210) 822-2828

ITEM 5. OTHER EVENTS.

Attached are the Underwriting Agreement and the Opinion of Akin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld LLP with respect to the offer and sale by Clear Channel Communications, Inc. ("the Company"), of \$200,000,000 in aggregate principal amount of the Company's 4.625% Senior Notes due 2008 under the Company's Shelf Registration Statement on Form S-3, as amended, registration number 333-76942.

ITEM 7. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND EXHIBITS

(c) Exhibits

- 99.1 Underwriting Agreement dated March 12, 2003.
- 99.2 Opinion of Akin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld LLP.
- 99.3 Twelfth Supplemental Indenture dated as of March 17, 2003, to Senior Indenture dated October 1, 1997, by and between Clear Channel Communications, Inc. and The Bank of New York, as Trustee.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

CLEAR CHANNEL COMMUNICATIONS, INC.

Date: March 18, 2003

By: /s/ HERBERT W. HILL JR.

Herbert W. Hill, Jr.
Sr. Vice President/Chief Accounting Officer

INDEX TO EXHIBITS

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Clear Channel Communications, Inc.

Underwriting Agreement

New York, New York
March 12, 2003

To the Representatives
named in Schedule I
hereto of the Under-
writers named in
Schedule II hereto

Ladies and Gentlemen:

Clear Channel Communications, Inc., a Texas corporation (the "Company"), proposes to sell to the underwriters named in Schedule II hereto (the "Underwriters"), for whom you (the "Representatives") are acting as representatives, the additional principal amount of its securities identified in Schedule I hereto of the Company, to be issued under an indenture dated as of October 1, 1997, between the Company and The Bank of New York, as trustee (the "Trustee"), as amended by the Twelfth Supplemental Indenture dated as of March 17, 2003 (as so amended, the "Indenture") (said principal amount to be issued and sold by the Company being hereinafter called the "Underwritten Securities"). The Company also proposes to grant to the Underwriters an option to purchase up to the additional principal amount of its securities identified on Schedule II (the "Option Securities"; the Option Securities, together with the Underwritten Securities, being hereinafter called the "Securities"). If the firm or firms listed in Schedule II hereto include only the firm or firms listed in Schedule I hereto, then the terms "Underwriters" and "Representatives", as used herein, shall each be deemed to refer to such firm or firms. To the extent there are no additional Underwriters listed on Schedule I other than you, the term Representatives as used herein shall mean you, as Underwriters, and the terms Representatives and Underwriters shall mean either the singular or plural as the context requires. Any reference herein to the Registration Statement, the Basic Prospectus, any Preliminary Final Prospectus or the Final Prospectus, shall except as specified therein, be deemed to refer to and include the documents incorporated by reference therein pursuant to Item 12 of Form S-3 which were filed under the Exchange Act on or before the Effective Date of the Registration Statement or the issue date of the Basic Prospectus, any Preliminary Final Prospectus or the Final Prospectus, as the case may be; and any reference herein to the terms "amend", "amendment" or "supplement" with respect to the Registration Statement, the Basic Prospectus,

any Preliminary Final Prospectus or the Final Prospectus shall be deemed to refer to and include the filing of any document under the Exchange Act after the Effective Date of the Registration Statement or the issue date of the Basic Prospectus, any Preliminary Final Prospectus or the Final Prospectus, as the case may be, deemed to be incorporated therein by reference. The use of the neuter in this Agreement shall include the feminine and masculine wherever appropriate.

1. Representations and Warranties. The Company represents and warrants to, and agrees with, each Underwriter as set forth below in this Section 1. Certain terms used in this Section 1 are defined in Section 16 hereof.

(a) The Company meets the requirements for the use of Form S-3 under the Act and has filed with the Commission a registration statement (the file number of which is set forth in Schedule I hereto) on such Form, including a basic prospectus, for registration under the Act of the offering and sale of the Securities. The Company may have filed one or more amendments thereto, including a Preliminary Final Prospectus, each of which has previously been furnished to you. The Company will next file with the Commission one of the following: (x) a final prospectus supplement relating to the Securities in accordance with Rules 430A and 424(b), (y) prior to the Effective Date of such registration statement, an amendment to such registration statement, including the form of final prospectus supplement, or (z) a final prospectus in accordance with Rules 415 and 424(b). In the case of clause (x), the Company has included in such registration statement, as amended at the Effective Date, all information (other than Rule 430A Information) required by the Act and the rules thereunder to be included in such registration statement and the Final Prospectus. As filed, such final prospectus supplement or such amendment and form of final prospectus supplement shall contain all Rule 430A Information, together with all other such required information, and, except to the extent the Representatives shall agree in writing to a modification, shall be in all substantive respects in the form furnished to you prior to the Execution Time or, to the extent not completed at the Execution Time, shall contain only such specific additional information and other changes (beyond that contained in the Basic Prospectus and any Preliminary Final Prospectus) as the Company has advised you, prior to the Execution Time, will be included or made therein.

(b) On the Effective Date, the Registration Statement did or will, and when the Final Prospectus is first filed (if required) in accordance with Rule 424(b) and on the Closing Date (as defined herein), and on any date on which Option Securities sold in respect of the Underwriters' over-allotment option are purchased, if such date is not the Closing Date (a "Settlement Date"), the Final Prospectus (and any supplement thereto) will, comply in all material respects with the applicable requirements of the Act, the Exchange Act and The Trust Indenture Act and the respective rules thereunder; on the Effective Date and at the Execution Time, the Registration Statement did not or will not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary in order to make the statements therein not misleading; on the Effective Date and on the Closing Date and any Settlement Date the Indenture did or will comply in all material respects with the requirements of the Trust Indenture Act and the rules thereunder; and, on the Effective Date, the Final

Prospectus, if not filed pursuant to Rule 424(b), will not, and on the date of any filing pursuant to Rule 424(b) and on the Closing Date and any Settlement Date, the Final Prospectus (together with any supplement thereto) will not, include any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading; provided, however, that the Company makes no representations or warranties as to (i) that part of the Registration Statement which shall constitute the Statement of Eligibility and Qualification (Form T-1) under the Trust Indenture Act of the Trustee or (ii) the information contained in or omitted from the Registration Statement or the Final Prospectus (or any supplement thereto) in reliance upon and in conformity with information furnished herein or in writing to the Company by or on behalf of any Underwriter through the Representatives specifically for inclusion in the Registration Statement or the Final Prospectus (or any supplement thereto), it being understood that the information referred to in this clause (b)(ii) shall be limited to the information described in Section 7(b) hereof.

(c) The Company has been duly organized and is validly existing as a corporation in good standing under the laws of the State of Texas, with corporate power and authority to own its properties and conduct its business as described in the Final Prospectus; each of the subsidiaries of the Company as listed on Schedule III hereto (collectively, the "Subsidiaries") has been duly organized and is validly existing in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its organization, with power and authority to own or lease its properties and conduct its business as described in the Final Prospectus; the Company and each of the Subsidiaries are duly qualified to transact business in all jurisdictions in which the conduct of their business requires such qualification and a failure to qualify would have a material adverse effect upon the business or financial condition of the Company and the Subsidiaries taken as a whole; except as set forth on Schedule III hereto, or as described in the Final Prospectus, the outstanding shares of capital stock of each of the Subsidiaries owned by the Company or a Subsidiary have been duly authorized and validly issued, are fully paid and nonassessable and are owned by the Company or another subsidiary free and clear of all liens, encumbrances and security interests and no options, warrants or other rights to purchase, agreements or other obligations to issue or other rights to convert any obligations into shares of capital stock or ownership interests in the Subsidiaries are outstanding.

(d) The authorized shares of Common Stock of the Company have been duly authorized. The outstanding shares of Common Stock of the Company have been duly authorized and are validly issued, fully-paid and non-assessable.

(e) This Agreement has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Company and is a legal, valid and binding obligation of the Company enforceable against the Company in accordance with its terms.

(f) The Indenture and the Securities conform in all material respects with the statements concerning them in the Final Prospectus.

(g) The Commission has not issued an order preventing or suspending the use of any Basic Prospectus, Preliminary Final Prospectus or Final Prospectus relating to the proposed offering of the Securities nor instituted proceedings for that purpose.

(h) The consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries, together with related notes and schedules incorporated by reference in the Final Prospectus present fairly the financial position and the results of operations of the Company and its subsidiaries consolidated, at the indicated dates and for the indicated periods. Such financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted principles of accounting, consistently applied throughout the periods involved, and all adjustments necessary for a fair presentation of results for such periods have been made. The selected and summary financial and statistical data included in the Final Prospectus present fairly the information shown therein and have been compiled on a basis consistent with the financial statements incorporated by reference therein and the books and records of the Company. The pro forma financial information included in the Final Prospectus present fairly the information shown therein, have been properly compiled on the pro forma bases described therein, and, in the opinion of the Company, the assumptions used in the preparation thereof are reasonable and the adjustments used therein are appropriate to give effect to the transactions or circumstances referred to therein.

(i) Except for those license renewal applications of the Company or its subsidiaries currently pending before the Federal Communications Commission (the "FCC"), or as set forth in the Final Prospectus or on Schedule III, there is no action or proceeding pending or, to the knowledge of the Company, threatened against the Company or any of the Subsidiaries before any court or administrative agency which could reasonably be likely to result in any material adverse change in the earnings, business, management, properties, assets, rights, operations, condition (financial or otherwise) of the Company and of the Subsidiaries (taken as a whole).

(j) The Company and the Subsidiaries have good and marketable title to all of the properties and assets reflected in the financial statements herein above described (or as described in the Final Prospectus) subject to no material lien, mortgage, pledge, charge or encumbrance of any kind, except those reflected in such financial statements or as described in the Final Prospectus or set forth on Schedule III. The Company and the Subsidiaries occupy their leased properties under valid leases with such exceptions as are not material to the Company and the subsidiaries taken as a whole and do not materially interfere with the use made and proposed to be made of such properties by the Company and the Subsidiaries.

(k) The Company and the Subsidiaries have filed all Federal, State and foreign income tax returns which have been required to be filed and have paid all taxes indicated by said returns and all assessments received by them or any of them to the extent that such taxes have become due and are not being contested in good faith. The Company has no knowledge of any tax deficiency that has been or might be asserted against the Company that would have a material adverse effect on the Company and its subsidiaries taken as a whole.

(l) Since the last date as of which information is given in the Final Prospectus, as it may be amended or supplemented, there has not been any material adverse change or any development involving a prospective material adverse change in or affecting the earnings, business, management, properties, assets, rights, operations, condition (financial or otherwise) or business prospects of the Company and its subsidiaries (taken as a whole), whether or not occurring in the ordinary course of business, other than general economic and industry conditions, changes in the ordinary course of business and changes or transactions described or contemplated in the Final Prospectus, and there has not been any material definitive agreement entered into by the Company or the Subsidiaries, other than transactions in the ordinary course of business and changes and transactions contemplated by the Final Prospectus, as it may be amended or supplemented. None of the Company or the Subsidiaries have any material contingent obligations which are not disclosed in the Final Prospectus, as it may be amended or supplemented.

(m) Neither the Company nor any of the Subsidiaries is or with the giving of notice or lapse of time or both, will be in default under its certificate or articles of incorporation, by-laws or partnership agreements or any agreement, lease, contract, indenture or other instrument or obligation to which it is a party or by which it, or any of its properties, is bound and which default is of material significance in respect of the business or financial condition of the Company and its subsidiaries (taken as a whole). The execution and delivery of this Agreement and the consummation of the transactions herein contemplated and the fulfillment of the terms hereof will not conflict with or result in a breach of any of the terms or provisions of, or constitute a default under, any indenture, mortgage, deed of trust or other material agreement or instrument to which the Company or any Subsidiary is a party, or of the certificate or articles of incorporation, by-laws or partnership agreement of the Company or any order, rule or regulation applicable to the Company or any Subsidiary, or of any court or of any regulatory body or administrative agency or other governmental body having jurisdiction, except in all cases a conflict, breach or default which would not have a materially adverse effect on the business or financial condition of the Company and the subsidiaries (taken as a whole).

(n) Each approval, consent, order, authorization, designation, declaration or filing by or with any regulatory, administrative or other governmental body necessary in connection with the execution and delivery by the Company of this Agreement and the consummation of the transactions herein contemplated (except

such additional steps as may be required by the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. ("NASD") or the New York Stock Exchange ("NYSE") or as may be necessary to qualify the Securities for public offering by the Underwriters under State securities or Blue Sky laws) has been obtained or made and is in full force and effect.

(o) The Company and each of the Subsidiaries hold all material licenses, certificates and permits from governmental authorities, including without limitation, the FCC, which are necessary to the conduct of their businesses; and neither the Company nor any of the Subsidiaries has received notice of any infringement of any material patents, patent rights, trade names, trademarks or copyrights, which infringement is material to the business of the Company and the Subsidiaries (taken as a whole).

(p) Ernst & Young LLP, who has certified certain of the financial statements incorporated by reference in the Final Prospectus, is to the knowledge of the Company an independent public accounting firm as required by the Act and the Rules and Regulations.

(q) To the Company's knowledge, there are no affiliations or associations between any member of the National Association of Securities Dealers and any of the Company's officers, directors or 5% or greater security holders except as otherwise disclosed in writing to J.P. Morgan Securities Inc. or set forth in Schedule III.

(r) Neither the Company nor any Subsidiary is an "investment company" within the meaning of such term under the Investment Company Act of 1940 and the rules and regulations of the Commission thereunder.

(s) The Company maintains a system of internal accounting controls sufficient to provide reasonable assurances that (i) transactions are executed in accordance with management's general or specific authorization; (ii) transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles and to maintain accountability for assets; (iii) access to assets is permitted only in accordance with management's general or specific authorization; and (iv) the recorded accountability for assets is compared with existing assets at reasonable intervals and appropriate action is taken with respect to any differences.

(t) The Company and each of its Subsidiaries carry, or are covered by, insurance, including self insurance, in such amounts and covering such risks as is adequate for the conduct of their respective businesses and the value of their respective properties and as is customary for companies engaged in similar industries.

(u) The Company is in compliance in all material respects with all presently applicable provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act

of 1974, as amended, including the regulations and published interpretations thereunder ("ERISA"); no "reportable event" (as defined in ERISA) for which the Company would have any liability has occurred and is continuing; the Company has not incurred and does not expect to incur liability under (i) Title IV of ERISA with respect to termination of, or withdrawal from, any "pension plan" or (ii) Sections 412 or 4971 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, including the regulations and published interpretations thereunder (the "Code"); and each "pension plan" for which the Company would have any liability that is intended to be qualified under Section 401(a) of the Code is so qualified in all material respects and nothing has occurred, whether by action or by failure to act, which would cause the loss of such qualification and where any such noncompliance, "reportable event," liability or nonqualification, alone or in the aggregate, would not have a material adverse effect on the Company and its subsidiaries taken as a whole.

Any certificate signed by any officer of the Company and delivered to the Representatives or counsel for the Underwriters in connection with the offering of the Securities shall be deemed solely to be a representation and warranty by the Company, as to matters covered thereby, to each Underwriter.

2. Purchase and Sale. (a) Subject to the terms and conditions and in reliance upon the representations and warranties herein set forth, the Company agrees to sell to each Underwriter, and each Underwriter agrees, severally and not jointly, to purchase at the purchase price set forth on Schedule I, the principal amount of Underwritten Securities set forth opposite such Underwriter's name in Schedule II.

(b) Subject to the terms and conditions and in reliance upon the representations and warranties herein set forth, the Company hereby grants an option to the several Underwriters to purchase, severally and not jointly, up to the principal amount of Option Securities set forth on Schedule I or II at the same purchase price per share as the Underwriters shall pay for the Underwritten Securities. Said option may be exercised only to cover over-allotments in the sale of the Underwritten Securities by the Underwriters. Said option may be exercised in whole or in part at any time (but not more than once) on or before the 30th day after the date of the Final Prospectus upon written or telegraphic notice by the Representatives to the Company setting forth the principal amount of the Option Securities as to which the several Underwriters are exercising the option and the Settlement Date. Delivery of Option Securities, and payment therefor, shall be made as provided in Section 3 hereof. The principal amount of the Option Securities to be purchased by each Underwriter shall be the same percentage of the total principal amount of the Option Securities to be purchased by the several Underwriters as such Underwriter is purchasing of the Underwritten Securities, subject to such adjustments as you in your absolute discretion shall make.

3. Delivery and Payment. Delivery of and payment for the Underwritten Securities and the Option Securities (if the option provided for in Section 2(b) hereof shall have been exercised on or before the third Business Day prior to the Closing Date) shall be made on the date and at the time specified in Schedule I hereto, which date and

time may be postponed by agreement among the Representatives and the Company or as provided in Section 8 hereof (such date and time of delivery and payment for the Securities being herein called the "Closing Date"). Delivery of the Securities shall be made to the Representatives for the respective accounts of the several Underwriters against payment by the several Underwriters through the Representatives of the respective aggregate purchase prices of the Securities being sold by the Company to or upon the order of the Company by wire transfer payable in same-day funds to an account specified by the Company. Delivery of the Underwritten Securities and the Option Securities shall be made through the facilities of The Depository Trust Company unless the Representatives shall otherwise instruct.

If the option provided for in Section 2(b) hereof is exercised after the third Business Day prior to the Closing Date, the Company will deliver the Option Securities (at the expense of the Company) to the Representatives on the date specified by the Representatives (which shall be within three Business Days after exercise of said option) for the respective accounts of the several Underwriters, against payment by the several Underwriters through the Representatives of the purchase price thereof to or upon the order of the Company by wire transfer payable in same-day funds to an account specified by the Company. If settlement for the Option Securities occurs after the Closing Date, the Company will deliver the Option Securities to the Representatives on the Settlement Date for the Option Securities, and the obligation of the Underwriters to purchase the Option Securities shall be conditioned upon receipt of, supplemental opinions, certificates and letters confirming as of such date the opinions, certificates and letters delivered on the Closing Date pursuant to Section 5 hereof.

4. Agreements. The Company agrees with the several Underwriters that:

(a) The Company will use its reasonable best efforts to cause the Registration Statement, if not effective at the Execution Time, and any amendment thereto, to become effective. Prior to the termination of the offering of the Securities, the Company will not file any amendment of the Registration Statement or supplement (including the Final Prospectus or any Preliminary Final Prospectus) to the Basic Prospectus or any Rule 462(b) Registration Statement unless the Company has furnished you a copy for your review prior to filing and will not file any such proposed amendment or supplement to which you reasonably object in writing. Subject to the foregoing sentence, the Company will cause the Final Prospectus, properly completed, and any supplement thereto to be filed with the Commission pursuant to the applicable paragraph of Rule 424(b) within the time period prescribed and will provide evidence satisfactory to the Representatives of such timely filing. The Company will promptly advise the Representatives (i) when the Registration Statement, if not effective at the Execution Time, shall have become effective, (ii) when the Final Prospectus, and any supplement thereto, shall have been filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b) or when any Rule 462(b) Registration Statement shall have been filed with the Commission, (iii) when, prior to termination of the offering of the Securities, any amendment to the Registration Statement shall have been filed or become effective, (iv) of any request by the Commission or its staff for any

amendment of the Registration Statement, or any Rule 462(b) Registration Statement, or for any supplement to the Final Prospectus or of any additional information, (v) of the issuance by the Commission of any stop order suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement or the institution or threatening of any proceeding for that purpose and (vi) of the receipt by the Company of any notification with respect to the suspension of the qualification of the Securities for sale in any jurisdiction or the initiation or threatening of any proceeding for such purpose. The Company will use its reasonable efforts to prevent the issuance of any such stop order or the suspension of any such qualification and, if issued, to obtain as soon as possible the withdrawal thereof.

(b) If, at any time when a prospectus relating to the Securities is required to be delivered under the Act, any event occurs as a result of which the Final Prospectus as then supplemented would include any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact necessary to make the statements therein in the light of the circumstances under which they were made not misleading, or if it shall be necessary to amend the Registration Statement or supplement the Final Prospectus to comply with the Act or the Exchange Act or the respective rules thereunder, the Company promptly will (i) prepare and file with the Commission, subject to the second sentence of paragraph (a) of this Section 4, an amendment or supplement or, if appropriate, a filing under the Exchange Act, which will correct such statement or omission or effect such compliance and (ii) supply any supplemented Final Prospectus to you in such quantities as you may reasonably request.

(c) As soon as practicable, the Company will make generally available to its security holders and to the Representatives an earnings statement or statements of the Company and its subsidiaries which will satisfy the provisions of Section 11(a) of the Act and Rule 158 under the Act.

(d) The Company will furnish to the Representatives and counsel for the Underwriters, without charge, copies of the Registration Statement (including exhibits thereto) and, so long as delivery of a prospectus by an Underwriter or dealer may be required by the Act, as many copies of any Preliminary Final Prospectus and the Final Prospectus and any supplement thereto as the Representatives may reasonably request. The Company will pay the expenses of printing or other production of all documents relating to the offering.

(e) The Company will arrange, if necessary, for the qualification of the Securities for sale under the laws of such jurisdictions as the Representatives may designate, will maintain such qualifications in effect so long as required for the distribution of the Securities and will pay any fee of the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc., in connection with its review of the offering, provided that the Company will not be required to file a consent to service of process in any state in which it is not qualified or for which consent has not been given.

(f) The Company shall not invest, or otherwise use the proceeds received by the Company from its sale of the Securities in such a manner as would require the Company or any of the Subsidiaries to register as an investment company under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended (the "1940 Act").

5. Conditions to the Obligations of the Underwriters. The obligations of the Underwriters to purchase the Underwritten Securities and the Option Securities, as the case may be, shall be subject to the accuracy of the representations and warranties on the part of the Company contained herein as of the Execution Time, the Closing Date and any Settlement Date pursuant to Section 3 hereof, to the accuracy of the statements of the Company made in any certificates pursuant to the provisions hereof, to the performance by the Company of its obligations hereunder and to the following additional conditions:

(a) If the Registration Statement has not become effective prior to the Execution Time, unless the Representatives agree in writing to a later time, the Registration Statement will become effective not later than (i) 6:00 PM New York City time, on the date of determination of the public offering price, if such determination occurred at or prior to 3:00 PM New York City time on such date or (ii) 9:30 AM on the Business Day following the day on which the public offering price was determined, if such determination occurred after 3:00 PM New York City time on such date; if filing of the Final Prospectus, or any supplement thereto, is required pursuant to Rule 424(b), the Final Prospectus, and any such supplement, shall have been filed in the manner and within the time period required by Rule 424(b); and no stop order suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement shall have been issued and no proceedings for that purpose shall have been instituted or threatened.

(b) The Company shall have furnished to the Representatives the opinion of Akin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld LLP, counsel for the Company, dated the Closing Date, to the effect that:

(i) The Company is validly existing as a corporation in good standing under the laws of the State of Texas, with corporate power and authority to own or lease its properties and conduct its business as described in the Final Prospectus; and the outstanding shares of capital stock of each of the Subsidiaries have been duly authorized and validly issued, are fully paid and non-assessable; and, to the best of such counsel's knowledge, except (A) as reflected in the Company's financial statements, (B) as described in the Registration Statement or (C) as set forth on Schedule III hereto or as disclosed in such counsel's opinion, (x) the outstanding shares of capital stock of each of the subsidiaries are owned by the Company or the subsidiary free and clear of all liens, encumbrances and security interests and (y) no options, warrants or other rights to purchase, agreements or other obligations to issue, or other rights to convert any obligations into any shares of capital stock or of ownership interests in the Subsidiaries are outstanding.

(ii) The Indenture and the Securities conform in all material respects to the descriptions thereof contained in the Final Prospectus; and to the knowledge of such counsel, no preemptive rights of stockholders exist with respect to any of the Securities of the issue and sale thereof.

(iii) Except as described in the Final Prospectus, to the knowledge of such counsel, no holder of any securities of the Company or any other person has the right, contractual or otherwise, which has not been satisfied or effectively waived, to cause the Company to sell or otherwise issue to them, or to permit them to underwrite the sale of, any of the Securities or the right to have any Common Stock or other securities of the Company included in the Registration Statement or the right, as a result of the filing of the Registration Statement, to require registration under the Act of any shares of Common Stock or other securities of the Company.

(iv) the Indenture has been duly authorized, executed and delivered, has been duly qualified under the Trust Indenture Act, and constitutes a legal, valid and binding instrument enforceable against the Company in accordance with its terms and the Securities have been duly authorized and, when executed and authenticated in accordance with the provisions of the Indenture and delivered to and paid for by the Underwriters pursuant to this Agreement, will constitute legal, valid and binding obligations of the Company entitled to the benefits of the Indenture (subject, in respect to both the Indenture and the Securities, as to enforcement of remedies, to applicable bankruptcy, reorganization, insolvency, fraudulent conveyance or transfer, moratorium or other laws affecting creditors' rights generally from time to time in effect);

(v) The Registration Statement has become effective under the Act and, to the knowledge of such counsel, no stop order proceedings with respect thereto have been instituted or are pending or threatened under the Act.

(vi) The Registration Statement, the Final Prospectus and each amendment or supplement thereto and documents incorporated by reference therein (each as amended to date) comply as to form in all material respects with the requirements of the Act or the Exchange Act, as applicable and the applicable rules and regulations thereunder (except that such counsel need express no opinion as to the statistical information contained in the Final Prospectus or financial statements, schedules and other financial information incorporated by reference therein).

(vii) The statements under the captions "Business" and "Description of the Notes" in the Final Prospectus, insofar as such statements constitute a summary of documents referred to therein or matters of law, are accurate summaries and fairly and correctly present the

information called for with respect to such documents and matters in all material respects.

(viii) To such counsel's knowledge, there are no contracts or documents required to be filed as exhibits to the Registration Statement or described in the Registration Statement or the Final Prospectus (excluding any document incorporated therein by reference) which are not so filed or described as required, and such contracts and documents as are summarized in the Registration Statement or the Final Prospectus (excluding any document incorporated therein by reference) are fairly summarized in all material respects.

(ix) Except as set forth on Schedule III, to such counsel's knowledge, there are no material legal proceedings pending or threatened against the Company or any of the Subsidiaries which is of a character required to be disclosed in the Final Prospectus and which has not been properly disclosed therein.

(x) Neither the execution and delivery of the Indenture, the issue and sale of the Securities nor the execution and delivery of this Agreement and the consummation of the transactions herein contemplated conflict with or result in a breach of any of the terms or provisions of, or constitute a default under, (a) the Articles of Incorporation or (b) By-laws of the Company, or (c) to such counsel's knowledge, any agreement or instrument to which the Company or any of the Subsidiaries is a party or by which the Company or any of the Subsidiaries may be bound (other than licenses or permits granted by the FCC, on which such counsel need not express any opinion), or (d) will contravene any law, rule or regulation of the United States or the State of Texas or the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware, or, to such counsel's knowledge, any order or decree of any court or governmental agency or instrumentality, except, with respect to clause (c) above, a conflict, breach or default which would not have a materially adverse effect on the business or financial condition of the Company and its subsidiaries taken as a whole.

(xi) This Agreement has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Company.

(xii) No approval, consent, order, authorization, designation, declaration or filing by or with any regulatory, administrative or other governmental body having jurisdiction over the Company is necessary in connection with the execution and delivery of this Agreement and the consummation of the transactions herein contemplated (other than as may be required by the NASD or NYSE or as required by State securities and Blue Sky laws as to which such counsel need express no opinion) except such as have been obtained or made, specifying the same.

(xiii) The Company is not, and will not become, as a result of the consummation of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement, and application of the net proceeds therefor as described in the Final Prospectus, required to register as an investment company under the 1940 Act.

In rendering such opinion, such counsel may rely (A) as to matters governed by the laws of states other than Texas or Federal laws on local counsel in such jurisdictions, provided that in each case such counsel shall state that they believe that they and the Underwriters are justified in relying on such other counsel and (B) as to matters of fact, on certificates of responsible officers of the Company and certificates or other written statements of officers or departments of various jurisdictions having custody of documents respecting the corporate existence or good standing of the Company and any Subsidiary. In addition to the matters set forth above, such opinion shall also include a statement to the effect that nothing has come to the attention of such counsel which leads them to believe that the Registration Statement, as of the time it became effective under the Act, the Final Prospectus or any amendment or supplement thereto, on the date it was filed pursuant to Rule 424(b) and the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus, or any amendment or supplement thereto, as of the Closing Date or any Settlement Date, as the case may be, contain an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading (except that such counsel need express no view as to matters pertaining to the statistical information contained in the Final Prospectus or financial statements, schedules and other financial information contained or incorporated by reference in the Final Prospectus). With respect to such statement, such counsel may state that their belief is based upon the procedures set forth therein, but is without independent check and verification.

(c) The Underwriters shall have received on the Closing Date or any Settlement Date, as the case may be, the opinion of Wiley, Rein & Fielding, special FCC counsel to the Company, dated the Closing Date or any Settlement Date, as the case may be, addressed to the Underwriters as is reasonably acceptable to the Underwriters.

(d) The Representatives shall have received from Cravath, Swaine & Moore, counsel for the Underwriters, such opinion or opinions, dated the Closing Date or any Settlement Date, as the case may be, with respect to the issuance and sale of the Securities, the Registration Statement, the Final Prospectus (together with any supplement thereto) and other related matters as the Representatives may reasonably require, and the Company shall have furnished to such counsel such documents as they request for the purpose of enabling them to pass upon such matters.

(e) The Company shall have furnished to the Representatives a certificate of the Company, signed by the Chief Executive Officer or the President and the principal financial or accounting officer of the Company, in their capacity as such,

dated the Closing Date or any Settlement Date, as the case may be, to the effect that the signers of such certificate have carefully examined the Registration Statement, the Final Prospectus, any supplements to the Final Prospectus and this Agreement and that:

(i) the representations and warranties of the Company in this Agreement are true and correct in all material respects on and as of the Closing Date or any Settlement Date, as the case may be, with the same effect as if made on the Closing Date or any Settlement Date, as the case may be, and the Company has complied with all the agreements and satisfied all the conditions on its part to be performed or satisfied at or prior to the Closing Date or any Settlement Date, as the case may be;

(ii) no stop order suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement has been issued and no proceedings for that purpose have been instituted or, to the Company's knowledge, threatened; and

(iii) since the date of the most recent financial statements included in the Final Prospectus (exclusive of any supplement thereto), there has been no material adverse change in the condition (financial or otherwise), prospects, business or properties of the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, whether or not arising from transactions in the ordinary course of business, except as set forth in or contemplated in the Final Prospectus (exclusive of any supplement thereto).

(f) At the Execution Time and at the Closing Date or any Settlement Date, as the case may be, Ernst & Young LLP shall have furnished to the Representatives letters dated as of the Execution Time and the Closing Date or any Settlement Date, as the case may be, in form and substance satisfactory to the Representatives.

(g) Except as agreed to by J.P. Morgan Securities Inc., subsequent to the Execution Time, there shall not have been any decrease in the rating of any of the Company's debt securities by any "nationally recognized statistical rating organization" (as defined for purpose of Rule 436(g) under the Act) or any notice given of any intended or potential decrease in any such rating or of a possible change in any such rating that does not indicate the direction of the possible change.

(h) Prior to the Closing Date or any Settlement Date, as the case may be, the Company shall have furnished to the Representatives such further information, certificates and documents as the Representatives may reasonably request.

If any of the conditions specified in this Section 5 shall not have been fulfilled in all material respects when and as provided in this Agreement, or if any of the

opinions and certificates mentioned above or elsewhere in this Agreement shall not be in all material respects reasonably satisfactory in form and substance to the Representatives and counsel for the Underwriters, this Agreement and all obligations of the Underwriters hereunder may be canceled at, or at any time prior to, the Closing Date or any Settlement Date, as the case may be, by the Representatives. Notice of such cancellation shall be given to the Company in writing or by telephone or facsimile confirmed in writing.

The documents required to be delivered by this Section 5 shall be delivered at the office of Cravath, Swaine & Moore, counsel for the Underwriters, at Worldwide Plaza, 825 Eighth Avenue, New York, New York, on the Closing Date.

6. Reimbursement of Underwriters' Expenses. If the sale of the Securities provided for herein is not consummated because any condition to the obligations of the Underwriters set forth in Section 5 hereof is not satisfied, because of any termination pursuant to Section 9 hereof (other than a termination under Section 9(b) resulting from a default by an Underwriter as provided in Section 8 hereof) or because of any refusal, inability or failure on the part of the Company to perform any agreement herein or comply with any provision hereof other than by reason of a default by any of the Underwriters, the Company will reimburse the Underwriters severally through J.P. Morgan Securities Inc. on demand for all reasonable out-of-pocket expenses (including reasonable fees and disbursements of counsel) that shall have been incurred by them in connection with the proposed purchase and sale of the Securities, but the Company shall not be liable in any event to any of the Underwriters for damages on account of loss of anticipated profits from the sale of the Securities.

7. Indemnification and Contribution. (a) The Company agrees to indemnify and hold harmless each Underwriter, the directors, officers, employees and agents of each Underwriter and each person who controls any Underwriter within the meaning of either the Act or the Exchange Act against any and all losses, claims, damages or liabilities, joint or several, to which they or any of them may become subject under the Act, the Exchange Act or other Federal or state statutory law or regulation, at common law or otherwise, insofar as such losses, claims, damages or liabilities (or actions in respect thereof) arise out of or are based upon any untrue statement or alleged untrue statement of a material fact contained in the Registration Statement for the registration of the Securities as originally filed or in any amendment thereof, or in the Basic Prospectus, any Preliminary Final Prospectus or the Final Prospectus, or in any amendment thereof or supplement thereto, or arise out of or are based upon the omission or alleged omission to state therein a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading, and agrees to reimburse each such indemnified party, as reasonably incurred, for any legal or other expenses reasonably incurred by them in connection with investigating or defending any such loss, claim, damage, liability or action; provided, however, that with respect to any untrue statement or omission of material fact made in any Preliminary Final Prospectus, the indemnity agreement contained in this Section 7(a) shall not inure to the benefit of any Underwriter from whom the person asserting any such loss, claim, damage or liability purchased the securities concerned, to the extent that any such loss, claim, damage or liability of such Underwriter occurs under the circumstance where (w) the Company had

previously furnished copies of the Final Prospectus to the Representatives, (x) delivery of the Final Prospectus was required by the Act to be made to such person, (y) the untrue statement or alleged untrue statement or omission or alleged omission of a material fact contained in the Preliminary Final Prospectus was corrected in the Final Prospectus and (z) there was not sent or given to such person, at or prior to the written confirmation of the sale of such securities to such person, a copy of the Final Prospectus. This indemnity agreement will be in addition to any liability which the Company may otherwise have.

(b) Each Underwriter severally agrees to indemnify and hold harmless the Company, each of its directors, each of its officers who signs the Registration Statement, and each person who controls the Company within the meaning of either the Act or the Exchange Act, to the same extent as the foregoing indemnity from the Company to each Underwriter, but only with reference to written information relating to such Underwriter furnished to the Company by or on behalf of such Underwriter through the Representatives specifically for inclusion in the documents referred to in the foregoing indemnity. This indemnity agreement will be in addition to any liability which any Underwriter may otherwise have. The Company acknowledges that the statements set forth under the heading "Underwriting" relating to concessions and reallowances and to stabilization, in any Preliminary Final Prospectus or the Final Prospectus, constitute the only information furnished in writing by or on behalf of the several Underwriters for inclusion in the documents referred to in the foregoing indemnity.

(c) Promptly after receipt by an indemnified party under this Section 7 of notice of the commencement of any action, such indemnified party will, if a claim in respect thereof is to be made against the indemnifying party under this Section 7, notify the indemnifying party in writing of the commencement thereof; but the failure so to notify the indemnifying party (i) will not relieve it from liability under paragraph (a) or (b) above unless and to the extent it did not otherwise learn of such action and such failure results in the prejudice by the indemnifying party of substantial rights and defenses and (ii) will not, in any event, relieve the indemnifying party from any obligations to any indemnified party other than the indemnification obligation provided in paragraph (a) or (b) above. The indemnifying party shall be entitled to appoint counsel of the indemnifying party's choice at the indemnifying party's expense to represent the indemnified party in any action for which indemnification is sought (in which case the indemnifying party shall not thereafter be responsible for the fees and expenses of any separate counsel retained by the indemnified party or parties except as set forth below); provided, however, that such counsel shall be reasonably satisfactory to the indemnified party. Notwithstanding the indemnifying party's election to appoint counsel to represent the indemnified party in an action, the indemnified parties shall have the right to employ one separate counsel (and, if reasonably necessary, one additional local counsel), and the indemnifying party shall bear the reasonable fees, costs and expenses of such separate counsel if (i) the use of counsel chosen by the indemnifying party to represent the indemnified party would present such counsel with a conflict of interest, (ii) the indemnifying party shall not have employed counsel satisfactory to the indemnified party to represent the indemnified party within a reasonable time after notice of the institution of such action or, (iii) the indemnifying party shall authorize the indemnified party to employ separate counsel at the expense of the indemnifying party. An indemnifying

party will not, without the prior written consent of the indemnified parties, settle or compromise or consent to the entry of any judgment with respect to any pending or threatened claim, action, suit or proceeding in respect of which indemnification or contribution may be sought hereunder (whether or not the indemnified parties are actual or potential parties to such claim or action) unless such settlement, compromise or consent includes an unconditional release of each indemnified party from all liability arising out of such claim, action, suit or proceeding.

(d) In the event that the indemnity provided in paragraph (a) or (b) of this Section 7 is unavailable to or insufficient to hold harmless an indemnified party for any reason, the Company and the Underwriters agree to contribute to the aggregate losses, claims, damages and liabilities (including legal or other expenses reasonably incurred in connection with investigating or defending same) (collectively "Losses") to which the Company and one or more of the Underwriters may be subject in such proportion as is appropriate to reflect the relative benefits received by the Company and by the Underwriters from the offering of the Securities; provided, however, that in no case shall any Underwriter (except as may be provided in any agreement among underwriters relating to the offering of the Securities) be responsible for any amount in excess of the underwriting discount or commission applicable to the Securities purchased by such Underwriter hereunder. If the allocation provided by the immediately preceding sentence is unavailable for any reason, the Company and the Underwriters shall contribute in such proportion as is appropriate to reflect not only such relative benefits but also the relative fault of the Company and of the Underwriters in connection with the statements or omissions which resulted in such Losses as well as any other relevant equitable considerations. Benefits received by the Company shall be deemed to be equal to the total net proceeds from the offering (before deducting expenses), and benefits received by the Underwriters shall be deemed to be equal to the total underwriting discounts and commissions, in each case as set forth on the cover page of the Final Prospectus. Relative fault shall be determined by reference to, among other things, whether any untrue or any alleged untrue statement of a material fact or the omission or alleged omission to state a material fact relates to information provided by the Company on the one hand or the Underwriters on the other, the intent of the parties and their relative knowledge, access to information and opportunity to correct or prevent such untrue statement or omission. The Company and the Underwriters agree that it would not be just and equitable if contribution were determined by pro rata allocation or any other method of allocation which does not take account of the equitable considerations referred to above. Notwithstanding the provisions of this paragraph (d), no person guilty of fraudulent misrepresentation (within the meaning of Section 11(f) of the Act) shall be entitled to contribution from any person who was not guilty of such fraudulent misrepresentation. For purposes of this Section 7, each person who controls an Underwriter within the meaning of either the Act or the Exchange Act and each director, officer, employee and agent of an Underwriter shall have the same rights to contribution as such Underwriter, and each person who controls the Company within the meaning of either the Act or the Exchange Act, each officer of the Company who shall have signed the Registration Statement and each director of the Company shall have the same rights to contribution as the Company, subject in each case to the applicable terms and conditions of this paragraph (d).

8. Default by an Underwriter. If any one or more Underwriters shall fail to purchase and pay for any of the Securities agreed to be purchased by such Underwriter or Underwriters hereunder and such failure to purchase shall constitute a default in the performance of its or their obligations under this Agreement, the remaining Underwriters shall be obligated severally to take up and pay within 24 hours for (in the respective proportions which the amount of Securities set forth opposite their names in Schedule II hereto bears to the aggregate amount of Securities set forth opposite the names of all the remaining Underwriters) the Securities which the defaulting Underwriter or Underwriters agreed but failed to purchase; provided, however, that in the event that the aggregate amount of Securities which the defaulting Underwriter or Underwriters agreed but failed to purchase shall exceed 10% of the aggregate amount of Securities set forth in Schedule II hereto, the remaining Underwriters shall have the right to purchase within 24 hours all, but shall not be under any obligation to purchase any, of the Securities, and if such nondefaulting Underwriters do not purchase all the Securities, this Agreement will terminate without liability to any nondefaulting Underwriter or the Company. In the event of a default by any Underwriter as set forth in this Section 8, the Closing Date shall be postponed for such period, not exceeding five Business Days, as the Representatives shall determine in order that the required changes in the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus or in any other documents or arrangements may be effected. Nothing contained in this Agreement shall relieve any defaulting Underwriter of its liability, if any, to the Company and any nondefaulting Underwriter for damages occasioned by its default hereunder.

9. Termination. This Agreement may be terminated by you by notice to the Company as follows:

(a) at any time after the Execution Time and prior to the Closing Date if any of the following has occurred: (i) any material adverse change or any development involving a prospective material adverse change in or affecting the condition, financial or otherwise, of the Company and its subsidiaries taken as a whole or the earnings, business affairs, management or business prospects of the Company and its subsidiaries taken as a whole, whether or not arising in the ordinary course of business, (ii) any outbreak or escalation of hostilities or other national or international calamity or crisis or change in economic or political conditions, if the effect of such outbreak, escalation, calamity, crisis or change on the financial markets of the United States would, in your reasonable judgment, make the offering or delivery of the Securities impracticable, (iii) suspension of trading in securities on the NYSE or limitation on prices (other than limitations on hours or numbers of days of trading) for securities on the NYSE, (iv) the enactment, publication, decree or other promulgation of any federal or state statute, regulation, rule or order of any court or other governmental authority which in your reasonable opinion materially and adversely affects or will materially or adversely affect the business or operations of the Company and its subsidiaries taken as a whole, (v) declaration of a banking moratorium by either federal or New York State authorities, (vi) a material disruption in commercial banking or securities settlement or clearance services in the United States, if the effect of such disruption is so material or adverse that it makes the offering or delivery of the Securities on the terms and in the manner contemplated in the Final Prospectus impracticable or (vii) the taking of any action by any federal, state or

local government or agency in respect of its monetary or fiscal affairs which in your reasonable opinion has a material adverse effect on the securities markets in the United States; or

(b) as provided in Sections 5 and 8 of this Agreement.

This Agreement also may be terminated by you, by notice to the Company, as to any obligation of the Underwriters to purchase the Option Securities, upon the occurrence at any time prior to a Settlement Date of any of the events described in subparagraph (a) above or as provided in Sections 5 and 8 of this Agreement.

10. Representations and Indemnities to Survive. The respective agreements, representations, warranties, indemnities and other statements of the Company or its officers, and of the Underwriters set forth in or made pursuant to this Agreement will remain in full force and effect, regardless of any investigation made by or on behalf of any Underwriter or the Company or any of the officers, directors or controlling persons referred to in Section 7 hereof, and will survive delivery of and payment for the Securities. The provisions of Sections 6 and 7 hereof shall survive the termination or cancelation of this Agreement.

11. Notices. All communications hereunder will be in writing and effective only on receipt, and, if sent to the Representatives, will be mailed or delivered to J.P. Morgan Securities Inc., 270 Park Avenue, Seventh Floor, New York, NY 10017, attention: Transaction Execution Group or, if sent to the Company, will be mailed or delivered to 200 East Basse Road, San Antonio, Texas, 78209 attention: Randall Mays, Executive Vice President.

12. Successors. This Agreement will inure to the benefit of and be binding upon the parties hereto and their respective successors and the officers and directors and controlling persons referred to in Section 7 hereof, and no other person will have any right or obligation hereunder. The term "successors" shall not include any purchaser of the Securities merely because of such purchase.

13. Applicable Law. This Agreement will be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of New York.

14. Counterparts. This Agreement may be signed in one or more counterparts, each of which shall constitute an original and all of which together shall constitute one and the same agreement.

15. Headings. The Section headings used herein are for convenience only and shall not affect the construction hereof.

16. Definitions. The terms which follow, when used in this Agreement, shall have the meanings indicated.

"Act" shall mean the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

"Basic Prospectus" shall mean the prospectus referred to in paragraph 1(a) above contained in the Registration Statement at the Effective Date including any Preliminary Final Prospectus.

"Business Day" shall mean any day other than a Saturday, a Sunday or a legal holiday or a day on which banking institutions or trust companies are authorized or obligated by law to close in New York City or Dallas, Texas.

"Commission" means the Securities and Exchange Commission.

"Effective Date" shall mean each date and time that the Registration Statement, any post-effective amendment or amendments thereto and any Rule 462(b) Registration Statement became or become effective.

"Exchange Act" shall mean the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

"Execution Time" shall mean the date and time that this Agreement is executed and delivered by the parties hereto.

"Final Prospectus" shall mean the prospectus supplement relating to the Securities that is first filed pursuant to Rule 424(b) after the Execution Time together with the Basic Prospectus.

"Preliminary Final Prospectus" shall mean any preliminary prospectus supplement to the Basic Prospectus which describes the Securities and the offering thereof and is used prior to filing of the Final Prospectus.

"Registration Statement" shall mean the registration statement referred to in paragraph 1(a) above, including exhibits and financial statements, as amended at the Execution Time (or, if not effective at the Execution Time, in the form in which it shall become effective) and, in the event any post-effective amendment thereto or any Rule 462(b) Registration Statement becomes effective prior to the Closing Date (as hereinafter defined), shall also mean such registration statement as so amended or such Rule 462(b) Registration Statement, as the case may be. Such term shall include any Rule 430A Information deemed to be included therein at the Effective Date as provided by Rule 430A.

"Rule 415", "Rule 424", "Rule 430A" and "Rule 462" refer to such rules under the Act.

"Rule 430A Information" shall mean information with respect to the Securities and the offering thereof permitted to be omitted from the Registration Statement when it becomes effective pursuant to Rule 430A.

"Rule 462(b) Registration Statement" shall mean a registration statement and any amendments thereto filed pursuant to Rule 462(b) relating to the offering covered by the initial registration statement.

"Rules and Regulations" means the rules and regulations of the Commission.

"Trust Indenture Act" shall mean the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended.

If the foregoing is in accordance with your understanding of our agreement, please sign and return to us the enclosed duplicate hereof, whereupon this letter and your acceptance shall represent a binding agreement among the Company and the several Underwriters.

Very truly yours,

Clear Channel Communications, Inc.

By: /s/ JULIANA F. HILL
Name: Juliana F. Hill
Title: Senior Vice President-Finance

The foregoing Agreement is hereby confirmed and accepted as of the date specified in Schedule I hereto.

Banc of America Securities LLC
Barclays Capital Inc.
J. P. Morgan Securities Inc.

By: J.P. Morgan Securities Inc.

By: /S/ CARL J. MEHLDAU JR.
Name: Carl J. Mehl dau Jr.
Title: Vice President

For themselves and the other several Underwriters, if any, named in Schedule II to the foregoing Agreement.

SCHEDULE I

Underwriting Agreement dated March 12, 2003

Registration Statement No. 333-76942

Representatives:

J.P. Morgan Securities Inc.

Underwriters:

Banc of America Securities LLC
 Barclays Capital Inc.
 J. P. Morgan Securities Inc.

Title, Purchase Price and Description of Securities:

Title: \$200,000,000 4 5/8% Senior Notes due 2008 (the "notes")

Principal Amount of Underwritten Securities: \$200,000,000

Purchase Price (include accrued interest or amortization, if any):
 \$205,397,222.22 (comprised of net proceeds of \$203,650,000, and accrued
 interest of \$1,747,222.22) for the \$200,000,000 aggregate principal
 amount of the notes

Sinking fund provisions: None

Redemption provisions:

The notes are redeemable by the Company. The notes will be redeemable as a whole at any time or in part from time to time, at the option of the Company, at a redemption price equal to the greater of (i) 100% of the principal amount of such notes or (ii) the sum of the present values of the remaining scheduled payments of principal and interest thereon from the redemption date to January 15, 2008, discounted to the redemption date on a semiannual basis (assuming a 360-day year consisting of twelve 30-day months) at the Treasury Rate plus 25 basis points and any interest accrued but not paid to the date of redemption. Notice of any redemption will be mailed at least 30 days but no more than 60 days before the redemption date to each holder of the notes to be redeemed. Unless the Company defaults in payment of the redemption price, on and after the redemption date interest will cease to accrue on the notes or portions thereof called for redemption. The notes will not be subject to any sinking fund provision.

"Treasury Rate" means, with respect to any redemption date for the notes, (i) the yield, under the heading which represents the average for the immediately preceding week, appearing in the most recently published statistical release designated "H.15(519)" or any successor publication which is published weekly by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System and which establishes yields on actively traded United States Treasury securities adjusted to constant maturity under the caption "Treasury Constant Maturities," for the maturity corresponding to the Comparable Treasury Issue (if no maturity is within three months before or after the maturity date, yields for the two published maturities most closely corresponding to the Comparable Treasury Issue shall be determined and the Treasury Rate shall be interpolated or extrapolated from such yields on a straight line basis, rounding to the nearest month) or (ii) if such release (or any successor release) is not published during the week preceding the calculation date or does not contain such yields, the rate per annum equal to the semi-annual equivalent yield maturity of the Comparable Treasury Issue, calculated using a price for the Comparable Treasury Issue (expressed as a percentage of its principal amount) equal to the Comparable Treasury Price for such redemption date. The Treasury Rate shall be calculated on the third Business Day preceding the redemption date.

"Comparable Treasury Issue" means the United States Treasury security selected by an "Independent Investment Banker" as having a maturity comparable to the remaining term of the Notes to be redeemed that would be utilized, at the time of selection and in accordance with customary financial practice, in pricing new issues of corporate debt securities of comparable maturity to the remaining term of such notes.

"Independent Investment Banker" means one of the Reference Treasury Dealers appointed by the Trustee after consultation with the Company.

"Comparable Treasury Price" means, with respect to any redemption date for the notes, (i) the average of four Reference Treasury Dealer Quotations (as defined below) for the redemption date, after excluding the highest and lowest such Reference Treasury Dealer Quotations, or (ii) if the Trustee obtains fewer than four such Reference Treasury Dealer Quotations, the average of all such quotations.

"Reference Treasury Dealer" means each of Credit Suisse First Boston Corporation and J.P. Morgan Securities Inc. and two other primary U.S. Government securities dealers in New York City (each, a "Primary Treasury Dealer") appointed by the Trustee in consultation with the Company; provided, however, that if any of the foregoing shall cease to be a Primary Treasury Dealer, the Company shall substitute therefor another Primary Treasury Dealer.

"Reference Treasury Dealer Quotations" means, with respect to each Reference Treasury Dealer and any redemption date, the average, as determined by the Trustee, of the bid (expressed in each case as a percentage of its principal

amount) quoted in writing to the Trustee by such Reference Treasury Dealer at 5:00 p.m. on the third Business Day preceding such redemption date.

Principal Amount of Option Securities: N/A

Other provisions: None

Closing Date, Time and Location: March 17, 2003 at 10:00 a.m. at Cravath, Swaine & Moore, Worldwide Plaza, 825 Eighth Ave., New York, NY 10019

Type of Offering: Non-delayed

Overallotment Option: None

SCHEDULE II

<Table>
<Caption>

| Underwriters | Principal Amount of Notes |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <S> | <C> |
| Banc of America Securities LLC..... | 66,667,000 |
| Barclays Capital Inc..... | 66,667,000 |
| J. P. Morgan Securities Inc..... | 66,666,000 |
| | ----- |
| Total..... | \$200,000,000 |
| | ===== |

</Table>

The Company has not granted the Underwriters an option to purchase any additional principal amount of the above referenced securities.

SCHEDULE III
DISCLOSURE ITEMS

1. Material Subsidiaries
 - A. Clear Channel Outdoor, Inc.
 - B. Clear Channel Broadcasting, Inc.
 - C. Clear Channel Broadcasting Licenses, Inc.
 - D. Clear Channel Holdings, Inc.
 - E. Jacor Communications Company
 - F. SFX Entertainment, Inc.
 - G. AMFM Operating Inc.
 - H. The Ackerley Group, Inc.
2. Liens, Encumbrances and other disclosure relating to the Company's and its Subsidiary capital stock.
 - A. Under the Company's existing Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, neither the Company nor its subsidiaries may pledge any of the capital stock of the Subsidiaries.
 - B. In connection with the amendment of the Company's existing credit facility and the adoption of the Company's \$3 billion credit facilities, the Company pledged an intercompany note not to exceed amount permitted under the Senior Indenture to AMFM Operating Inc. or their respective subsidiaries relating to funds advanced to such entities.
 - C. Under AMFM Operating Inc.'s public indebtedness, there are restrictions and limitations on the sale of AMFM Operating Inc.'s and its subsidiaries' capital stock.
3. NASD Affiliates

Theodore H. Strauss, a director of the Company, is a senior managing director of Bear, Stearns & Co., Inc., which is a member of the NASD.

Vernon E. Jordan, Jr., a director of the Company, is a senior managing director of Lazard Freres & Co., LLC, which is a member of the NASD.

Perry Lewis, a director of the Company, is an affiliate of Morgan, Lewis, Githens & Ahn, Inc., which is a member of the NASD.
4. SFX Entertainment, Inc. has certain earn out agreements not to exceed 1% of the capital stock of SFX Entertainment.
5. The Company is among the defendants in a lawsuit filed on June 12, 2002 in the United States District Court for the Southern District of Florida by Spanish Broadcasting System. The plaintiffs allege that the company is in violation of Section One and Section Two of the Sherman Antitrust Act as well as various claims such as unfair trade practices and defamation, among other counts. This case was dismissed with prejudice on January 31, 2003, but the plaintiffs have filed with the court for reconsideration.

(AKIN GUMP STRAUS HAUER & FELD LLP LETTERHEAD)

March 17, 2003

Clear Channel Communications, Inc.
200 East Basse Road
San Antonio, Texas 78209

Re: Clear Channel Communications, Inc.
Registration Statement on Form S-3

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We have acted as counsel to Clear Channel Communications, Inc., a Texas corporation (the "COMPANY"), in connection with the registration, pursuant to a registration statement on Form S-3, as amended (the "REGISTRATION STATEMENT"), filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "ACT"), of the proposed offer and sale by the Company of \$200,000,000 in aggregate principal amount of the Company's 4.625% Senior Notes due 2008 (the "NOTES"). The Notes will be issued pursuant to an indenture dated as of October 1, 1997, between the Company and The Bank of New York, as Trustee (the "TRUSTEE"), as amended by the Eleventh Supplemental Indenture dated as of January 9, 2003, and the Twelfth Supplemental Indenture dated as of March 17, 2003 (as so amended, the "INDENTURE"), and sold pursuant to the terms of an underwriting agreement (the "UNDERWRITING AGREEMENT") dated March 12, 2003, between the Company and each of the underwriters (the "UNDERWRITERS") listed in Schedule II of the Underwriting Agreement. We have examined originals or certified copies of such corporate records of the Company and other certificates and documents of officials of the Company, public officials and others as we have deemed appropriate for purposes of this letter. We have assumed the genuineness of all signatures, the authenticity of all documents submitted to us as originals, and the conformity to authentic original documents of all copies submitted to us as conformed and certified or reproduced copies. We have also assumed the legal capacity of natural persons, the corporate or other power of all persons signing on behalf of the parties thereto other than the Company, the due authorization, execution and delivery of all documents by the parties thereto other than the Company, that the Notes will conform to the specimens examined by us and that the Trustee's certificate of authentication of Notes will be manually signed by one of the Trustee's authorized officers.

Based upon the foregoing and subject to the assumptions, exceptions, qualifications and limitations set forth hereinafter, we are of the opinion that when (a) the Notes have been duly executed, authenticated, issued and delivered in accordance with the terms of the Indenture and

delivered to and paid for by the Underwriters pursuant to the Underwriting Agreement and (b) applicable provisions of "blue sky" laws have been complied with, the Notes proposed to be issued pursuant to the Underwriting Agreement, when duly executed, authenticated and delivered by or on behalf of the Company, will be valid and binding obligations of the Company and will be entitled to the benefits of the Indenture.

The opinions and other matters in this letter are qualified in their entirety and subject to the following:

- A. We express no opinion as to the laws of any jurisdiction other than any published constitutions, treaties, laws, rules or regulations or judicial or administrative decisions ("LAWS") of the state of New York and the Business Corporation Act of the state of Texas.
- B. This law firm is a registered limited liability partnership organized under the laws of the state of Texas.
- C. The matters expressed in this letter are subject to and qualified and limited by: (i) applicable bankruptcy, insolvency, fraudulent transfer and conveyance, reorganization, moratorium and similar Laws affecting creditors' rights and remedies generally; (ii) general principles of equity, including principles of commercial reasonableness, good faith and fair dealing (regardless of whether enforcement is sought in a proceeding at law or in equity); (iii) commercial reasonableness and unconscionability and an implied covenant of good faith and fair dealing; (iv) the power of the courts to award damages in lieu of equitable remedies; (v) securities Laws and public policy underlying such Laws with respect to rights to indemnification and contribution; and (vi) limitations on the waiver of rights under any stay, extension or usury Law or other Law, whether now or hereafter in force, which would prohibit or forgive the Company from paying all or any portion of the Notes as contemplated in the Indenture.

We hereby consent to the filing of copies of this opinion as an exhibit to the Registration Statement and to the use of our name in the prospectus and any prospectus supplement forming a part of the Registration Statement under the caption "Legal Opinions." In giving this consent, we do not thereby admit that we are within the category of persons whose consent is required

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March 17, 2003

under Section 7 of the Act and the rules and regulations thereunder. This opinion speaks as of its date, and we undertake no (and hereby disclaim any) obligation to update this opinion.

Very truly yours,

/s/ AKIN GUMP STRAUSS HAUER & FELD LLP

CLEAR CHANNEL COMMUNICATIONS, INC.

AND

THE BANK OF NEW YORK,

as Trustee

TWELFTH SUPPLEMENTAL INDENTURE

Dated as of March 17, 2003

TO

SENIOR INDENTURE

Dated as of October 1, 1997

4 5/8% Senior Notes due January 15, 2008

Twelfth Supplemental Indenture, dated as of the 17th day of March 2003 (this "Twelfth Supplemental Indenture"), between Clear Channel Communications, Inc., a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Texas (hereinafter sometimes referred to as the "Company") and The Bank of New York, a New York banking corporation, as trustee (hereinafter sometimes referred to as the "Trustee") under the Indenture dated as of October 1, 1997, between the Company and the Trustee (the "Indenture"); as set forth in Section 5.01 hereto and except as otherwise set forth herein, all terms used and not defined herein are used as defined in the Indenture.

WHEREAS, the Company executed and delivered the Indenture to the Trustee to provide for the future issuance of its Securities, to be issued from time to time in series as might be determined by the Company under the Indenture, in an unlimited aggregate principal amount which may be authenticated and delivered thereunder as in the Indenture provided;

WHEREAS, pursuant to the terms of the Indenture, the Company desires to issue an additional \$200,000,000 aggregate principal amount of its 4 5/8% Senior Notes due January 15, 2008 (such additional principal amount being referred to herein as the "Additional 2008 Notes"), \$300,000,000 aggregate principal amount of which have been previously issued and are outstanding (the "Outstanding 2008 Notes" and together with the Additional 2008 Notes, the "2008 Notes"), the form of such Additional 2008 Notes and the terms, provisions and conditions thereof to be as provided in the Indenture and this Twelfth Supplemental Indenture;

WHEREAS, the Company desires and has requested the Trustee to join with it in the execution and delivery of this Twelfth Supplemental Indenture, and all requirements necessary to make this Twelfth Supplemental Indenture a valid instrument, enforceable in accordance with its terms, and to make the Additional 2008 Notes, when executed by the Company and authenticated and delivered by the Trustee, the valid obligations of the Company have been performed and fulfilled, and the execution and delivery of this Supplemental Indenture and the Additional 2008 Notes have been in all respects duly authorized.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the purchase and acceptance of the Additional 2008 Notes by the holders thereof, and for the purpose of setting forth, as provided in the Indenture, the form of the Additional 2008 Notes and the terms, provisions and conditions thereof, the Company covenants and agrees with the Trustee as follows:

ARTICLE I

General Terms and Conditions of
the Additional 2008 Notes

SECTION 1.01. (a) There shall be and is hereby authorized the issuance of the Additional 2008 Notes, initially limited in aggregate principal amount to \$200,000,000. The Additional 2008 Notes shall have the same terms, including without limitation, the same maturity date, interest rate, redemption and other provisions and interest payment dates as the Outstanding 2008 Notes, and will be become part of the same series and will be designated by the same CUSIP number as the Outstanding 2008 Notes. Without the consent of the Holders of the 2008 Notes, the aggregate principal amount of the 2008 Notes may be increased in the future, on the same terms and conditions and with the same CUSIP number as the 2008 Notes. The 2008 Notes shall mature and the principal thereof shall be due and payable, together with all accrued and unpaid interest thereon on January 15, 2008.

SECTION 1.02. The Additional 2008 Notes shall be initially issued as Global Securities.

ARTICLE II

Form of 2008 Notes

SECTION 2.01. The 2008 Notes the Trustee's Certificate of Authentication to be endorsed thereon are to be substantially in the following forms:

UNLESS THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRESENTED BY AN AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF THE DEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY; A NEW YORK CORPORATION ("DTC"), TO THE ISSUER OR ITS AGENT FOR REGISTRATION OF TRANSFER, EXCHANGE OR PAYMENT, AND ANY CERTIFICATE ISSUED IS REGISTERED IN THE NAME OF CEDE & CO. OR SUCH OTHER NAME AS IS REQUESTED BY AN AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF DTC (AND ANY PAYMENT IS MADE TO CEDE & CO. OR TO SUCH OTHER ENTITY AS IS REQUESTED BY AN AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF DTC), ANY TRANSFER, PLEDGE OR OTHER USE HEREOF FOR VALUE OR OTHERWISE BY OR TO ANY PERSON IS WRONGFUL SINCE THE REGISTERED OWNER HEREOF, CEDE & CO., HAS AN INTEREST HEREIN.

THIS SECURITY IS A GLOBAL SECURITY AS REFERRED TO IN THE INDENTURE HEREINAFTER REFERENCED. UNLESS AND UNTIL IT IS EXCHANGED IN WHOLE OR IN PART FOR THE INDIVIDUAL SECURITIES REPRESENTED HEREBY, THIS GLOBAL SECURITY MAY NOT BE TRANSFERRED EXCEPT AS A WHOLE BY THE DEPOSITARY TO A NOMINEE OF THE DEPOSITARY OR BY A NOMINEE OF THE DEPOSITARY TO THE DEPOSITARY OR ANOTHER NOMINEE OF THE DEPOSITARY OR BY THE DEPOSITARY OR ANY SUCH NOMINEE TO A SUCCESSOR DEPOSITARY OR A NOMINEE OF SUCH SUCCESSOR DEPOSITARY.

CLEAR CHANNEL COMMUNICATIONS, INC.
4 5/8% SENIOR NOTE DUE JANUARY 15, 2008

REGISTERED

[\$] ,000,000

NO. R-[]

CUSIP 184502 AN 2

CLEAR CHANNEL COMMUNICATIONS, INC., a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Texas (herein called the "Company", which term includes any successor under the Indenture hereinafter referred to), for value received, hereby promises to pay to

Cede & Co.

or registered assigns, the principal sum of \$[] ,000,000 at the office or agency of the Company in the Borough of Manhattan, The City of New York, on January 15, 2008 in such coin or currency of the United States of America as at the time of payment shall be legal tender for the payment of public and private debts, and to pay interest on said principal sum semiannually on January 15 and July 15 of each year, commencing July 15, 2003 (each an "Interest Payment Date"), at said office or agency, in like coin or currency, at the rate per annum specified in the title hereof, from January 15 and July 15, as the case may be, next preceding the date of this Note to which interest on the Notes has been paid or duly provided for (unless the date hereof is the date to which interest on the Notes has been paid or duly provided for, in which case from the date of this Note), or if no interest has been paid on the Notes or duly provided for, from January 9, 2003 until payment of said principal sum has been made or duly provided for. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if the date hereof is after the 1st day of any January or July and before the next succeeding January 15 and July 15, this Note shall bear interest from such January 15 or July 15, as the case may be; provided, however, that if the Company shall default in the payment of interest due on such January 15 or July 15, then this Note shall bear interest from the next preceding January 15 or July 15 to which interest on the Notes has been paid or duly provided for, or, if no interest has been paid on the Notes or duly provided for, from January 9, 2003. The interest so payable, and punctually paid or duly provided for, on any January 15 or July 15 will, except as provided in the Indenture dated as of October 1, 1997, as supplemented to the date of this Note (herein called the "Indenture"), duly executed and delivered by the Company and The Bank of New York, as Trustee (herein called the "Trustee"), be paid to the Person in whose name this Note (or one or more Predecessor Securities) is registered at the close of business on the next preceding January 15 or July 15, as the case may be (herein called the "Regular Record Date"), whether or not a Business Day, and may, at the option of the Company, be paid by check mailed to the registered address of such Person. Any such interest which is payable, but is not so punctually paid or duly provided for, shall forthwith cease to be payable to the registered Holder on such Regular Record Date and may be paid either to the Person in whose name this Note (or one or more Predecessor Securities) is registered at the close of business on a Special Record Date for the payment of such Defaulted Interest to be fixed by the Trustee, notice whereof shall be given to Holders of the Notes not less than 10 days prior to such Special Record Date, or may be paid at any time in any other lawful manner not inconsistent with the requirements of any securities exchange on which the Notes may be listed and upon such notice as may be required by such exchange, if such manner of payment shall be deemed practical by the Trustee, all as more fully provided in the Indenture. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the case of interest payable at Stated Maturity, such interest shall be paid to the same Person to whom the principal hereof is

payable. Interest on the Notes will be computed on the basis of a 360-day year consisting of twelve 30-day months.

The Bank of New York will be the Paying Agent and the Security Registrar with respect to the Notes. The Company reserves the right at any time to vary or terminate the appointment of any Paying Agent or Security Registrar, to appoint additional or other Paying Agents and other Security Registrars which may include the Company, and to approve any change in the office through which any Paying Agent or Security Registrar acts; provided that there will at all times be a Paying Agent in The City of New York and there will be no more than one Security Registrar for the Notes.

This Note is one of the duly authorized issue of debentures, notes, bonds or other evidences of indebtedness (hereinafter called the "Securities") of the Company, of the series hereinafter specified, all issued or to be issued under and pursuant to the Indenture, to which Indenture and any other indentures supplemental thereto reference is hereby made for a statement of the respective rights, limitations of rights, obligations, duties and immunities thereunder of the Trustee and any agent of the Trustee, any Paying Agent, the Company and the Holders of the Securities and the terms upon which the Securities are issued and are to be authenticated and delivered.

The Securities may be issued in one or more series, which different series may be issued in various aggregate principal amounts, may mature at different times, may bear interest (if any) at different rates, may be subject to different redemption provisions (if any), may be subject to different covenants and Events of Default and may otherwise vary as provided or permitted in the Indenture. This Note is one of the series of Securities of the Company issued pursuant to the Indenture and designated as the 4 -5/8% Senior Notes due January 15, 2008 (herein called the "Notes").

The Notes will be redeemable as a whole at any time or in part from time to time, at the option of the Company, at a redemption price equal to the greater of (i) 100% of the principal amount of such Notes and (ii) the sum of the present values of the remaining scheduled payments of principal and interest thereon from the redemption date to January 15, 2008, discounted to the redemption date on a semiannual basis (assuming a 360-day year consisting of twelve 30-day months) at the Treasury Rate (as defined below) plus 25 basis points plus, in either case, any interest accrued but not paid to the date of redemption. Notice of any redemption will be mailed at least 30 days but no more than 60 days before the redemption date to each holder of the Notes to be redeemed. Unless the Company defaults in payment of the redemption price, on and after the redemption date interest will cease to accrue on the Notes or portions thereof called for redemption. The Notes will not be subject to any sinking fund provision.

"Treasury Rate" means, with respect to any redemption date for the Notes, (i) the yield, under the heading which represents the average for the immediately preceding week, appearing in the most recently published statistical release designated "H.15(519)" or any successor publication which is published weekly by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System and which establishes yields on actively traded United States Treasury securities adjusted to constant maturity under the caption

"Treasury Constant Maturities," for the maturity corresponding to the Comparable Treasury Issue (if no maturity is within three months before or after the maturity date, yields for the two published maturities most closely corresponding to the Comparable Treasury Issue shall be determined and the Treasury Rate shall be interpolated or extrapolated from such yields on a straight line basis, rounding to the nearest month) or (ii) if such release (or any successor release) is not published during the week preceding the calculation date or does not contain such yields, the rate per annum equal to the semi-annual equivalent yield maturity of the Comparable Treasury Issue, calculated using a price for the Comparable Treasury Issue (expressed as a percentage of its principal amount) equal to the Comparable Treasury Price for such redemption date. The Treasury Rate shall be calculated on the third Business Day preceding the redemption date.

"Comparable Treasury Issue" means the United States Treasury security selected by an "Independent Investment Banker" as having a maturity comparable to the remaining term of the Notes to be redeemed that would be utilized, at the time of selection and in accordance with customary financial practice, in pricing new issues of corporate debt securities of comparable maturity to the remaining term of such Notes.

"Independent Investment Banker" means one of the Reference Treasury Dealers appointed by the Company after consultation with the Trustee.

"Comparable Treasury Price" means, with respect to any redemption date for the Notes, (i) the average of four Reference Treasury Dealer Quotations (as defined below) for the redemption date, after excluding the highest and lowest such Reference Treasury Dealer Quotations, or (ii) if the Trustee obtains fewer than four such Reference Treasury Dealer Quotations, the average of all such quotations obtained.

"Reference Treasury Dealer" means each of Credit Suisse First Boston, J.P. Morgan Securities Inc. and two other primary U.S. Government securities dealers in New York City (each, a "Primary Treasury Dealer") appointed by the Company in consultation with the Trustee; provided, however, that if any of the foregoing shall cease to be a Primary Treasury Dealer, the Company shall substitute therefor another Primary Treasury Dealer.

"Reference Treasury Dealer Quotations" means, with respect to each Reference Treasury Dealer and any redemption date, the average, as determined by the Trustee, of the bid and asked prices for the Comparable Treasury Issue (expressed in each case as a percentage of its principal amount) quoted in writing to the Trustee by such Reference Treasury Dealer at 5:00 p.m. on the third Business Day preceding such redemption date.

If an Event of Default with respect to the Notes shall occur and be continuing, the principal of all of the Notes may be declared due and payable in the manner, with the effect and subject to the conditions provided in the Indenture.

The Indenture permits, with certain exceptions as therein provided, the Company and the Trustee to enter into supplemental indentures to the Indenture for the

purpose of adding any provisions to or changing in any manner or eliminating any of the provisions of the Indenture or of modifying in any manner the rights of the Holders of the Securities of each series under the Indenture with the consent of the Holders of not less than a majority in principal amount of the Securities at the time Outstanding of each series to be affected thereby on behalf of the Holders of all Securities of such series, to waive compliance by the Company with certain provisions of the Indenture and certain past defaults and their consequences with respect to such series under the Indenture. Any such consent or waiver by the Holder of this Note shall be conclusive and binding upon such Holder and upon all future Holders of this Note and of any Note issued upon the registration of transfer hereof or in exchange here for or in lieu hereof, whether or not notation of such consent or waiver is made upon this Note or such other Notes.

No reference herein to the Indenture and no provision of this Note or of the Indenture shall alter or impair the obligation of the Company, which is absolute and unconditional, to pay the principal of and interest on this Note at the place, rate and respective times and in the coin or currency herein and in the Indenture prescribed.

As provided in the Indenture and subject to the satisfaction of certain conditions therein set forth, including the deposit of certain trust funds in trust, the Company shall be deemed to have paid and discharged the entire indebtedness represented by, and the obligations under, the Securities of any series and to have satisfied all the obligations (with certain exceptions) under the Indenture relating to the Securities of such series.

The Notes are issuable in registered form without coupons in denominations of \$1,000 and any integral multiple of \$1,000. Notes may be exchanged for a like aggregate principal amount of Notes of other authorized denominations at the office or agency of the Company in the Borough of Manhattan, The City of New York, designated for such purpose or at any of the Company's other offices or agencies as the Company may maintain for such purpose and in the manner and subject to the limitations provided in the Indenture.

Upon due presentment for registration of transfer of this Note at the office or agency of the Company in the Borough of Manhattan, The City of New York designated for such purpose or at any of the Company's other offices or agencies as the Company may maintain for such purpose, a new Note or Notes of authorized denominations for a like aggregate principal amount will be issued to the transferee in exchange therefor, subject to the limitations provided in the Indenture.

No charge shall be made for any such transfer or exchange, but the Company may require payment of a sum sufficient to cover any tax or other governmental charge imposed in connection therewith.

The Company, the Trustee and any agent of the Company or the Trustee may treat the Person in whose name this Note is registered as the owner hereof for all purposes, whether or not this Note is overdue, and neither the Company, the Trustee nor any such agent shall be affected by notice to the contrary.

Unless otherwise defined herein, all terms used in this Note which are defined in the Indenture shall have the meanings assigned to them in the Indenture.

This Note shall be construed in accordance with and governed by the laws of the State of New York.

Unless the certificate of authentication hereon has been manually executed by or on behalf of the Trustee under the Indenture, this Note shall not be entitled to any benefits under the Indenture, or be valid or obligatory for any purpose.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, CLEAR CHANNEL COMMUNICATIONS, INC. has caused this Note to be duly executed.

CLEAR CHANNEL COMMUNICATIONS, INC.

by _____
Name:
Title:

[Company Seal]

by _____
Name:
Title:

TRUSTEE'S CERTIFICATE OF AUTHENTICATION

This is one of the Securities of the series designated therein referred to in the within-mentioned Indenture.

THE BANK OF NEW YORK,
as Trustee,

Dated: _____

by _____
Authorized Signatory

ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations, when used in the inscription on the face of this instrument, shall be construed as though they were written out in full according to applicable laws or regulations:

- TEN COM--as tenants in common
- TEN ENT--as tenants by the entireties
- JT TEN--as joint tenants with right of survivorship and not as tenants in common
- UNIF GIFT MIN ACT--.....Custodian.....

(Cust) (Minor)
Under Uniform Gifts to Minors Act

(State)

Additional abbreviations may also be used though not in the above list.

FOR VALUE RECEIVED, the undersigned hereby sell(s), assign(s), and transfer(s) unto

: :
: :

PLEASE INSERT SOCIAL SECURITY OR OTHER IDENTIFYING NUMBER OF ASSIGNEE:

PLEASE PRINT OR TYPEWRITE NAME AND ADDRESS INCLUDING POSTAL ZIP CODE OF ASSIGNEE:

_____ the within Note and all rights
 thereunder, hereby irrevocably constituting and appointing _____
 attorney to transfer said Note on the books of the Company, with full power of
 substitution in the premises.

Dated: _____

 Signature
 (Signature must correspond with the
 name as written upon the face of
 the within instrument in every
 particular, without alteration or
 enlargement or any change
 whatever.)

 Signature Guaranty

Signatures must be guaranteed by an
 "eligible guarantor institution"
 meeting the requirements of the
 Registrar, which requirements
 include membership or participation
 in the Security Transfer Agent
 Medallion Program ("STAMP") or such
 other "signature guarantee program"
 as may be determined by the
 Registrar in addition to, or in
 substitution for, STAMP, all in
 accordance with the Securities
 Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

ARTICLE III

Additional Issuance of 2008 Notes

SECTION 3.01. 2008 Notes in the additional aggregate principal amount equal to \$200,000,000 (such that the entire series of 2008 Notes outstanding as of the date of this Twelfth Supplemental Indenture is \$500,000,000) may, upon execution of this Twelfth Supplemental Indenture, be executed by the Company and delivered to the Trustee for authentication, and the Trustee shall thereupon authenticate and make available for delivery said 2008 Notes to or upon a Company Order.

ARTICLE IV

Miscellaneous Provisions

SECTION 4.01. Except as otherwise expressly provided in this Twelfth Supplemental Indenture or in the form of 2008 Notes or otherwise clearly required by the context hereof or thereof, all terms used herein or in said form of 2008 Notes that are defined in the Indenture shall have the several meanings respectively assigned to them thereby.

SECTION 4.02. The Indenture, as supplemented by this Twelfth Supplemental Indenture, is in all respects ratified and confirmed. This Twelfth Supplemental Indenture shall be deemed part of the Indenture in the manner and to the extent herein and therein provided.

SECTION 4.03. The recitals herein contained are made by the Company and not by the Trustee, and the Trustee assumes no responsibility for the correctness thereof. The Trustee makes no representation as to the validity or sufficiency of this Twelfth Supplemental Indenture.

SECTION 4.04. This Twelfth Supplemental Indenture may be executed in any number of counterparts each of which shall be an original; but such counterparts shall together constitute but one and the same instrument.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this Twelfth Supplemental Indenture to be duly executed as of the day and year first above written.

CLEAR CHANNEL COMMUNICATIONS, INC.,

by /s/ MARK P. MAYS
Name: Mark P. Mays
Title: President and Chief Operating Officer

THE BANK OF NEW YORK, as Trustee

by /s/ VAN K. BROWN
Name: Van K. Brown
Title: Vice President